

The [Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures \(TCFD\)](#) recommendations are structured around four thematic areas—governance, strategy, risk management, and metrics and targets—to help investors and others understand how reporting organizations think about and assess climate-related risks and opportunities.

2023 TCFD INDEX

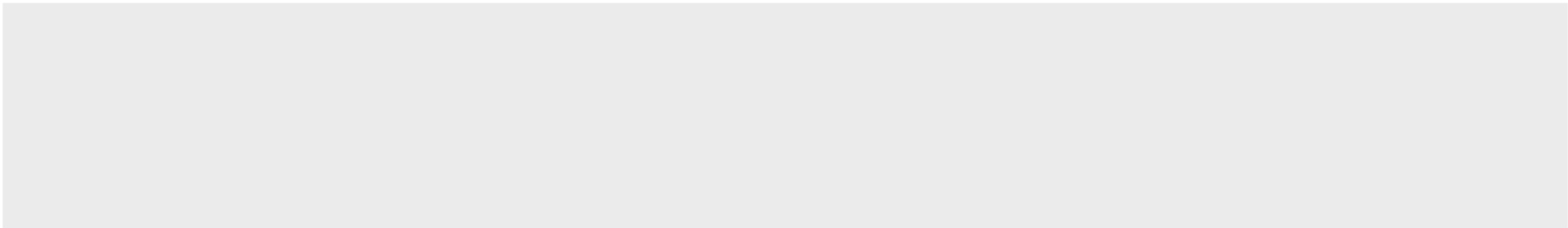
GOVERNANCE

D Crown Castle's board, including through its committees, oversees climate-related risks as part of its broader annual enterprise risk assessment. The risk assessment process takes place throughout the year at regularly scheduled meetings of the board and its committees. The Nominating,

I K P E	D E C I P I O N	P O E N I A L K E I M P A C	I M E H O I O N	M A N A G E M E N T A P P R O A C H
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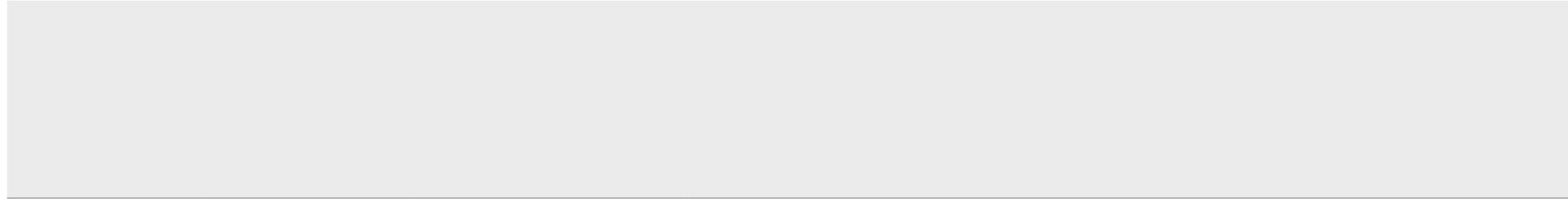
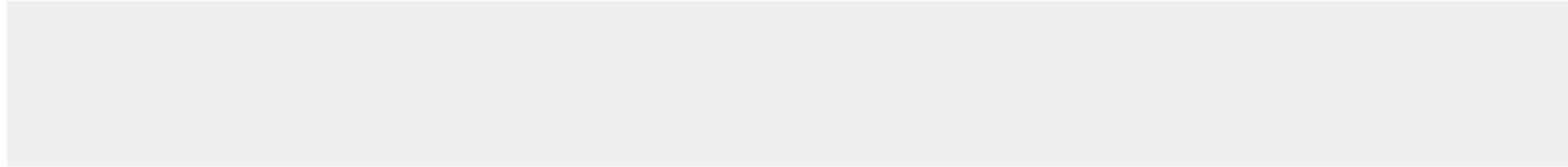
Energy Efficiency

<p>Energy Efficiency</p>	<p>The transition to a lower-carbon economy could increase electricity and fuel prices and costs of investment in energy-efficient technology and</p>			
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OPPORTUNITY	DESCRIPTION	POTENTIAL KEY IMPACT	TIME HORIZON	MANAGEMENT APPROACH
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	Upgrade traditional tower lighting systems with LED lighting systems	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Energy and carbon savings - Reduced number of site visits and associated fuel consumed by our vehicle fleet 	S, M	- Across our portfolio of lit towers where lighting beacons are mandated by law, we have transitioned
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RISK MANAGEMENT

D We identify and assess climate-related risks in connection with our broader enterprise risk assessment. When evaluating the materiality of climate-related risks in relation to other risks, the board and senior management consider (in no order of priority): (1) with respect to both

The identification, assessment and management of climate-related risks are fully integrated into our established enterprise risk management framework. Specifically, we have incorporated four climate-related questions within our annual risk assessment survey that are designed to prompt respondents, which include senior- and executive-level leaders, to ensure that they are contemplating climate-related risks to our assets, operations and financial performance.

METRICS AND TARGETS

Crown Castle measures, reports and tracks its energy and fuel consumption, together with associated emissions (namely, Scope 1 and Scope 2 emissions), to aid in the assessment of climate-related risks and opportunities. For 2023, we finalized our first comprehensive Scope 3 emissions inventory, reporting on the categories that we believe are relevant to our business. This foundational work confirmed the most significant drivers of our value chain emissions and areas where we may be able to impact future reductions. Refer to the [ESG Data Tables](#) for our comprehensive emissions inventory (i20pa)-2r.